



GO & COME

ENGLISH JOURNEY



★ IR & VIR ★

1

GO - IR

go

Base Form /
Forma Base

went

Simple Past /
Passado

gone

Past Participle /
Particípio

Meaning / Significado: **ir**

- 1 She **went** to school early.

Ela foi para a escola cedo.



- 2 We **went** to the beach on Sunday.

Nós fomos à praia no domingo.



2

COME - VIR

come

Base Form /
Forma Base

came

Simple Past /
Passado

come

Past Participle /
Particípio

Meaning / Significado: **vir**

- 1 My friend **came** to my house yesterday.

Meu amigo veio à minha casa ontem.



- 2 They **came** by bus.

Eles vieram de ônibus.



MINI PRACTICE

Complete with the correct past form / Complete com a forma correta no passado.

- 1 Last weekend, I _____ to the park.



- 2 Ana _____ to the party late.



WORD BANK

went
came



Meaning / Significado: **correr**

1 He **ran** very fast in the race.

Ele correu muito rápido na corrida.



2 The dog **ran** after the ball.

O cachorro correu atrás da bola.



Meaning / Significado: **voar**

1 The bird **flew** over the lake.

O pássaro voou sobre o lago.



2 We **flew** to São Paulo last month.

Nós voamos para São Paulo no mês passado.



MINI PRACTICE

Complete with the correct past form /
Complete com a forma correta no passado

 WORD BANK

ran

flew

1 Yesterday, Tom _____ in the park.

Ontem, Tom _____ no parque.



2 The plane _____ at night.

O avião _____ à noite.





DRIVE & LEAVE

DIRIGIR & PARTIR/SAIR



DRIVE

drive

Base Form /
Forma Base

drove

Simple Past /
Passado

driven

Past Participle /
Particípio



Meaning / Significado: **dirigir**

1



My father **drove**
to work.

Meu pai dirigiu
para o trabalho.

2



She **drove**
carefully in
the rain.

Ela dirigiu com
cuidado na chuva.



LEAVE

leave

Base Form /
Forma Base

left

Simple Past /
Passado

left

Past Participle /
Particípio



Meaning / Significado: **partir, sair**

1



They **left** the
house early.

Eles saíram de
casa cedo.

2



I **left** my keys
on the table.

Eu deixei minhas
chaves na mesa.

MINI PRACTICE

Complete with the correct past form / Complete com a forma correta no passado

1

Yesterday, she _____
to the supermarket.



2

We _____
school at 5 p.m.



WORD BANK

drove

left



FALL & SWIM

CAIR & NADAR



fall

Base Form /
Forma Base



fell

Simple Past /
Passado



fallen

Past Participle /
Particípio



Meaning / Significado: **cair**

- 1 The leaves **fell** in autumn.
As folhas caíram no outono.



- 2 He **fell** off his bike.
Ele caiu da bicicleta.



swim

Base Form /
Forma Base



swam

Simple Past /
Passado



swum

Past Participle /
Particípio



Meaning / Significado: **nadar**

- 1 We **swam** in the pool yesterday.
Nós nadamos na piscina ontem.



- 2 She **swam** across the river.
Ela nadou através do rio.



★ MINI PRACTICE

Complete with the correct past form /
Complete com a forma correta no passado.

WORD BANK / BANCO DE PALAVRAS

fell

swam

- 1 The boy _____ on
the playground.



- 2 Last summer, they
_____ in the sea.



“ Words connect us.
Palavras nos conectam. ”

SAY & TELL

DIZER & CONTAR

“ When we speak with purpose, we build understanding.
Quando falamos com propósito, criamos entendimento. ”



SAY



Use SAY to express your own words or thoughts.

Use SAY para expressar suas próprias palavras ou pensamentos.

say

Base Form /
Forma Base

said

Simple Past /
Passado

said

Past Participle /
Particípio



Meaning / Significado: **dizer**

- 1** She said hello to me.
Ela disse olá para mim.



- 2** He said he was tired.
Ele disse que estava cansado.



TELL



Use TELL to give information or share something with someone.

Use TELL para dar informações ou compartilhar algo com alguém.

tell

Base Form /
Forma Base

told

Simple Past /
Passado

told

Past Participle /
Particípio

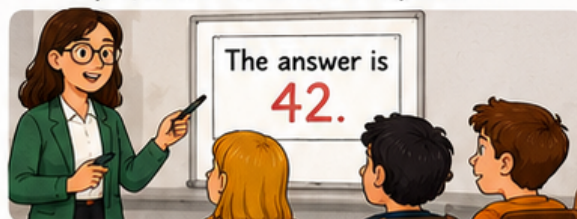


Meaning / Significado: **contar**

- 1** My grandmother told a funny story.
Minha avó contou uma história engraçada.



- 2** The teacher told us the answer.
A professora nos contou a resposta.



MINI PRACTICE

Complete with the correct past form /
Complete com a forma correta no passado.

WORD BANK / BANCO DE PALAVRAS

said

told

- 1** Maria _____ goodbye before leaving.

Bye!



- 2** Dad _____ me a secret.





SPEAK & WRITE



FALAR & ESCREVER



SPEAK

speak

Base Form /
Forma Base

spoke

Simple Past /
Passado

spoken

Past Participle /
Particípio



Meaning / Significado: **falar**

- 1 She **spoke** to the manager.
Ela falou com o gerente.



- 2 We **spoke** English in class.
Nós falamos inglês na aula.



WRITE

write

Base Form /
Forma Base

wrote

Simple Past /
Passado

written

Past Participle /
Particípio



Meaning / Significado: **escrever**

- 1 He **wrote** a letter to his friend.
Ele escreveu uma carta para seu amigo.



- 2 I **wrote** the answer in my notebook.
Eu escrevi a resposta no meu caderno.



MINI PRACTICE

Complete with the correct past form /
Complete com a forma correta no passado.

WORD BANK / BANCO DE PALAVRAS

spoke

wrote

- 1 Yesterday, we _____ with our teacher.
Ontem, nós _____ com nosso professor.



- 2 Julia _____ a message last night.
Julia _____ uma mensagem ontem à noite.



SPEAK

06

SPEAK & WRITE

WRITE





READ & HEAR



LER & OUVIR



READ



Pronunciation in the past: /red/
Pronúncia no passado: /red/

read

Base Form / Forma Base

read

Simple Past / Passado

read

Past Participle / Participípio



Meaning / Significado: ler

- 1 I read an interesting book yesterday.

Eu li um livro interessante ontem.



- 2 They read the instructions carefully.

Eles leram as instruções com cuidado.



HEAR

hear

Base Form / Forma Base

heard

Simple Past / Passado

heard

Past Participle / Participípio



Meaning / Significado: ouvir

- 1 We heard a strange noise.

Nós ouvimos um barulho estranho.



- 2 She heard the good news this morning.

Ela ouviu a boa notícia esta manhã.



MINI PRACTICE

Complete with the correct past form /
Complete com a forma correta no passado.

1



Last night, I _____
a comic book.

2

Pedro _____
music from
his room.



WORD BANK

read
heard





THINK & KNOW

PENSAR & SABER



THINK



1



I thought about the problem all day.

Eu pensei no problema o dia todo.

2



She thought it was a good idea.

Ela pensou que era uma boa ideia.

think

Base Form /
Forma Base

thought

Simple Past /
Passado

thought

Past Participle /
Particípio

Meaning / Significado: pensar



KNOW



1



He knew the answer immediately.

Ele soube a resposta imediatamente.

2



We knew her name before class.

Nós soubemos o nome dela antes da aula.

know

Base Form /
Forma Base

knew

Simple Past /
Passado

known

Past Participle /
Particípio

Meaning / Significado: saber



MINI PRACTICE

Complete with the correct past form /
Complete com a forma correta no passado

WORD BANK / BANCO DE PALAVRAS

thought | **knew**

1



I _____ about my trip yesterday.

(Eu pensei sobre minha viagem ontem.)

2



They _____ the result before me.

(Eles souberam o resultado antes de mim.)





UNDERSTAND & TEACH

≡ ENTENDER & ENSINAR ≡



UNDERSTAND

understand

Base Form / Forma Base

understood

Simple Past / Passado

understood

Past Participle / Participio



Meaning / Significado: *entender*

1 I understood the lesson yesterday.

Eu entendi a lição ontem.



2 She understood the question after the explanation.

Ela entendeu a pergunta depois da explicação.



TEACH

teach

Base Form / Forma Base

taught

Simple Past / Passado

taught

Past Participle / Participio



Meaning / Significado: *ensinar*

1 The coach taught us a new game.

O treinador nos ensinou um novo jogo.



2 My mother taught me how to cook.

Minha mãe me ensinou a cozinhar.



MINI PRACTICE

Complete with the correct past form /
Complete com a forma correta no passado.

WORD BANK / BANCO DE PALAVRAS

understood

taught

1 After the video, I _____ the topic better.



2 Our teacher _____ us a new word.





EAT & DRINK

COMER & BEBER



eat

Base Form /
Forma Base

ate

Simple Past /
Passado

eaten

Past Participle /
Particípio

Meaning / Significado: **comer**

1 We **ate** pizza for dinner.

Nós comemos pizza no jantar.



2 He **ate** an apple after lunch.

Ele comeu uma maçã
depois do almoço.



drink

Base Form /
Forma Base

drank

Simple Past /
Passado

drunk

Past Participle /
Particípio

Meaning / Significado: **beber**

1 She **drank** orange juice
in the morning.

Ela bebeu suco de laranja
pela manhã.



2 They **drank** water
after the game.

Eles beberam água
depois do jogo.



MINI PRACTICE

Complete with the correct past form /
Complete com a forma correta no passado

1 Last night, we _____ sandwiches.



2 After P.E. class, I _____ water.



WORD BANK

ate

drank



SLEEP & WAKE

DORMIR & ACORDAR

11

of/of 12



SLEEP

dormir

BASE FORM

Base Form / Forma Base

sleep

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past / Passado

slept

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle / Participio

slept

EXAMPLES / EXEMPLOS



- 1 The baby slept for three hours.
O bebê dormiu por três horas.



- 2 I slept early last night.
Eu dormi cedo ontem à noite.

WAKE

acordar



BASE FORM

Base Form / Forma Base

wake

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past / Passado

woke

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle / Participio

woken

EXAMPLES / EXEMPLOS



- 1 She woke up at 6 a.m.
Ela acordou às 6 da manhã.



- 2 We woke up late on Sunday.
Nós acordamos tarde no domingo.



MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA



- 1 Yesterday I _____ early because I was tired.
- 2 He _____ up before sunrise.

WORD BANK / BANCO DE PALAVRAS

slept • woke

BUY & SELL

COMPRAR & VENDER

LEARN
MORE
♥
SHOP
SMART!

BUY
comprar

BASE FORM
Base Form /
Forma Base



buy

SIMPLE PAST
Simple Past /
Passado



bought

PAST PARTICIPLE
Past Participle /
Particípio



bought

1



**My mother bought
fresh bread.**

*Minha mãe comprou
pão fresco.*

2



**They bought a
new computer.**

*Eles compraram um
computador novo.*

SELL
vender

BASE FORM
Base Form /
Forma Base



sell

SIMPLE PAST
Simple Past /
Passado



sold

PAST PARTICIPLE
Past Participle /
Particípio



sold

1



**The store sold all
the tickets.**

*A loja vendeu todos
os ingressos.*

2



**He sold his
old bike.**

*Ele vendeu sua
bicicleta velha.*

★ MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA ★

1 She _____ a beautiful dress yesterday.

2 They _____ lemonade at the school fair.

WORD BANK

bought • sold



PAY & GIVE

PAGAR & DAR





PAY

pagar

BASE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
Base Form / Forma Base	Simple Past / Passado	Past Participle / Particípio
		
pay	paid	paid

EXAMPLES / EXEMPLOS



1 I paid the bill online.
Eu paguei a conta online.



2 She paid for the taxi.
Ela pagou o táxi.



GIVE

dar

BASE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
Base Form / Forma Base	Simple Past / Passado	Past Participle / Particípio
		
give	gave	given

EXAMPLES / EXEMPLOS



1 My friend gave me a gift.
Meu amigo me deu um presente.



2 The teacher gave us homework.
A professora nos deu tarefa.

MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

- 1** We _____ for lunch after class.
- 2** He _____ his sister a flower.

WORD BANK

paid • gave



GO THERE
IR PARA LÁ

COME HERE
VIR PARA CÁ

TAKE & BRING

PEGAR / LEVAR & TRAZER



TAKE
pegar / levar

BASE FORM

Base Form /
Forma Base

take

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past /
Passado

took

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle /
Particípio

taken



1 She took the bus
downtown.

*Ela pegou o ônibus
para o centro.*



2 We took many
photos on the trip.

*Nós tiramos muitas
fotos na viagem.*

BRING
trazer

BASE FORM

Base Form /
Forma Base

bring

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past /
Passado

brought

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle /
Particípio

brought



1 He brought
snacks to the
party.

*Ele trouxe lanches
para a festa.*



2 She brought her
notebook to class.

*Ela trouxe seu
caderno para a aula.*

MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

1 She _____ a coat when she left.



2 I _____ my lunch to school.



WORD BANK

took · brought



SEE & FEEL

VER & SENTIR



SEE

ver

BASE FORM Base Form / Forma Base	SIMPLE PAST Simple Past / Passado	PAST PARTICIPLE Past Participle / Particípio
see	saw	seen

1



I saw a rainbow after the rain.
Eu vi um arco-íris depois da chuva.

2



They saw a great movie.
Eles viram um ótimo filme.



FEEL

sentir

BASE FORM Base Form / Forma Base	SIMPLE PAST Simple Past / Passado	PAST PARTICIPLE Past Participle / Particípio
feel	felt	felt

1



She felt happy about the news.
Ela se sentiu feliz com a notícia.

2



We felt cold in the morning.
Nós sentimos frio de manhã.



MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

- 1 He _____ a shooting star last night.
- 2 I _____ nervous before the test.

WORD BANK

saw • felt



FIND & LOSE

ENCONTRAR & PERDER

FIND encontrar



BASE FORM

Base Form / Forma Base

find

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past / Passado

found

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle / Participio

found

1



She found her phone in the bag.

Ela encontrou o celular na bolsa.

2



We found a cute café nearby.

Nós encontramos um café fofo por perto.

LOSE perder

?



BASE FORM

Base Form / Forma Base

lose

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past / Passado

lost

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle / Participio

lost

1



I lost my wallet yesterday.

Eu perdi minha carteira ontem.

2



They lost the game by one point.

Eles perderam o jogo por um ponto.

MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

1

We _____ the answer quickly.

2

I _____ my glasses on the bus.

WORD BANK / BANCO DE PALAVRAS

found • lost





Practice today,
remember forever! ♥

FORGET & REMEMBER

ESQUECER & LEMBRAR



Use it,
Don't lose it!

Irregular verbs
make your English
stronger! ★



FORGET

esquecer

BASE FORM

Base Form /
Forma Base

forget

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past /
Passado

forgot

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle /
Particípio

forgotten

1



I forgot your birthday.

Eu esqueci seu aniversário.



Forget
carefully,
remember
wisely.

2



She forgot her umbrella at home.

Ela esqueceu o guarda-chuva em casa.



REMEMBER

lembrar

BASE FORM

Base Form /
Forma Base

remember

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past /
Passado

remembered

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle /
Particípio

remembered

1



He remembered my name.

Ele lembrou do meu nome.



Good
memories
build a better
tomorrow!

2



We remembered to lock the door.

Nós lembramos de trancar a porta.

MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

1 They ____ the meeting time.

2 I ____ my homework at home.

WORD BANK

remembered • forgot



BECOME & GROW

TORNAR-SE & CRESCER

1

LEARN
APRENDER



BECOME

tornar-se

BASE FORM

Base Form /
Forma Base

become

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past /
Passado

became

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle /
Particípio

become

EXAMPLES / EXEMPLOS



- 1 She became a doctor.
Ela se tornou médica.



- 2 The sky became dark.
O céu ficou escuro.

2

UNDERSTAND
COMPREENDER



GROW

crescer

BASE FORM

Base Form /
Forma Base

grow

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past /
Passado

grew

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle /
Particípio

grown

EXAMPLES / EXEMPLOS



- 1 The plant grew very fast.
A planta cresceu muito rápido.



- 2 The children grew a lot last year.
As crianças cresceram muito no ano passado.

3

PRACTICE
PRATICAR

MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

- 1 He _____ more confident with practice.
- 2 Our garden _____ after the rain.



WORD BANK

became • grew





KEEP & MEET



MANTER & CONHECER / ENCONTRAR

KEEP

manter

BASE FORM

Base Form /
Forma Base

keep



SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past /
Passado

kept



PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle /
Particípio

kept



EXAMPLES / EXEMPLOS



She kept the letter in a box.

*Ela manteve a carta
em uma caixa.*



**They kept calm during
the storm.**

*Eles mantiveram a calma
durante a tempestade.*

MEET

conhecer / encontrar

BASE FORM

Base Form /
Forma Base

meet



SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past /
Passado

met



PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle /
Particípio

met



EXAMPLES / EXEMPLOS



**I met my new
neighbor yesterday.**

*Eu conheci meu novo
vizinho ontem.*



We met at the station.

*Nós nos encontramos
na estação.*



MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

1

They _____ the door closed all day.

2

He _____ his favorite singer last week.

WORD BANK / BANCO DE PALAVRAS

kept • met





MAKE & DO

FAZER / CRIAR & FAZER / REALIZAR



MAKE

fazer / criar



BASE FORM

Base Form / Forma Base

make

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past / Passado

made

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle / Participio

made



1 She **made** a chocolate cake.

Ela fez um bolo de chocolate.



2 We **made** a poster for school.

Nós fizemos um cartaz para a escola.

DO

fazer / realizar



BASE FORM

Base Form / Forma Base

do

SIMPLE PAST

Simple Past / Passado

did

PAST PARTICIPLE

Past Participle / Participio

done



1 I **did** my homework after dinner.

Eu fiz minha lição de casa depois do jantar.



2 They **did** a great job.

Eles fizeram um ótimo trabalho.

MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

1 My sister _____ a colorful drawing.

2 He _____ the dishes after lunch.

WORD BANK / BANCO DE PALAVRAS

made • did





BUILD & BREAK

— CONSTRUIR & QUEBRAR —



BASE FORM FORMA BASE	SIMPLE PAST PASSADO	PAST PARTICIPLE PARTICÍPIO
build	built	built



construir



- 1** They built a new bridge last year.

Eles construíram uma nova ponte no ano passado.



- 2** She built a treehouse with her father.

Ela construiu uma casa na árvore com o pai.



BASE FORM FORMA BASE	SIMPLE PAST PASSADO	PAST PARTICIPLE PARTICÍPIO
break	broke	broken



quebrar



- 1** He broke his phone yesterday.

Ele quebrou o celular ontem.



- 2** The children broke the window by accident.

As crianças quebraram a janela por acidente.



MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

- They _____ a new house in 2023.
- She _____ the glass by accident.

WORD BANK

built • broke



CUT & WEAR

= CORTAR & USAR / VESTIR =

IRREGULAR
VERBS SERIES

01

CUT

cortar

BASE FORM
/ FORMA BASE

cut

SIMPLE PAST
/ PASSADO

cut

PAST PARTICIPLE
/ PARTICÍPIO

cut

1

I **cut** the paper with scissors.

Eu cortei o papel com a tesoura.

2

The chef **cut** the vegetables quickly.

O chef cortou os legumes rapidamente.

02

WEAR

usar / vestir

BASE FORM
/ FORMA BASE

wear

SIMPLE PAST
/ PASSADO

wore

PAST PARTICIPLE
/ PARTICÍPIO

worn

1

She **wore** a red dress to the party.

Ela usou/vestiu um vestido vermelho na festa.

2

They **wore** jackets because it was cold.

Eles usaram casacos porque estava frio.

MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

1 He _____ the bread for dinner.

2 We _____ warm boots in winter.

WORD BANK

cut • wore

HOLD & SEND

SEGURAR & ENVIAR

1

HOLD

segurar

BASE FORM
FORMA BASE

hold

SIMPLE PAST
PASSADO

held

PAST PARTICIPLE
PARTICÍPIO

held



- 1 She **held** the baby carefully.
Ela segurou o bebê com cuidado.



- 2 They **held** hands during the walk.
Eles deram as mãos durante a caminhada.

2

SEND

enviar

BASE FORM
FORMA BASE

send

SIMPLE PAST
PASSADO

sent

PAST PARTICIPLE
PARTICÍPIO

sent



- 1 I **sent** you an email this morning.
Eu enviei um e-mail para você esta manhã.



- 2 She **sent** a postcard from Rio.
Ela enviou um cartão-postal do Rio.

- 1 He _____ the umbrella tightly.



- 2 We _____ the message yesterday.



WORD BANK

held • sent

MINI PRACTICE
/ MINI PRÁTICA

BEGIN & CHOOSE

COMEÇAR & ESCOLHER

Every step
is progress!



1

BEGIN



começar

BASE FORM
FORMA BASE

begin

SIMPLE PAST
PASSADO

began

PAST PARTICIPLE
PARTICÍPIO

begun

1



The class **began** at eight o'clock.

A aula começou às oito horas.

2



It **began** to rain in the afternoon.

Começou a chover à tarde.

2

CHOOSE



escolher

BASE FORM
FORMA BASE

choose

SIMPLE PAST
PASSADO

chose

PAST PARTICIPLE
PARTICÍPIO

chosen

1



She **chose** the blue backpack.

Ela escolheu a mochila azul.

2



We **chose** a movie for Saturday night.

Nós escolhemos um filme para sábado à noite.

MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA

- 1 The show _____ at 7 p.m.
- 2 They _____ the best option.

WORD BANK

begin • chose



WIN & LOSE



★ GANHAR & PERDER ★

VICTORY!

★ WIN ★

VS

★ LOSE ★

DEFEAT!

BASE FORM
FORMA BASE

SIMPLE PAST
PASSADO

PAST PARTICIPLE
PARTICÍPIO

win

won

won



ganhar

EXAMPLES / EXEMPLOS

1



Our team **won** the game yesterday.

Nosso time **ganhou** o jogo ontem.

2



She **won** a gold medal at school.

Ela **ganhou** uma medalha de ouro na escola.

BASE FORM
FORMA BASE

SIMPLE PAST
PASSADO

PAST PARTICIPLE
PARTICÍPIO

lose

lost

lost



perder

EXAMPLES / EXEMPLOS

1



He **lost** his keys on the bus.

Ele **perdeu** as chaves no ônibus.

2



We **lost** the match by one point.

Nós **perdemos** a partida por um ponto.



⇒ MINI PRACTICE / MINI PRÁTICA ⇐

1

My sister _____ the contest.

2

I _____ my wallet at the mall.

WORD BANK

won • **lost**

WIN • LOSE

25