

# VERB TO BE: PRESENT

I + **am** /  
He·She·It + **is** /  
You·We·They + **are**

**She is a teacher.**

*Ela é professora.*



CARD 01



# VERB TO BE: NEGATIVE

Subject +  
**am not** / **isn't** / **aren't**

**He isn't happy.**

*Ele não está feliz.*





# VERB TO BE: QUESTIONS

**Am** I? /  
**Is** he·she·it? /  
**Are** you·we·they?

## Are you ready?

*Você **está** pronto?*



CARD 03



# VERB TO BE: PAST

I · He · She · It + **was** /  
You · We · They + **were**

They **were** at school.

*Eles estavam na escola.*



CARD 04



# SUBJECT PRONOUNS

I / You / He /  
She / It / We / They

She **plays** soccer.

*Ela joga futebol.*



★ CARD 05 ★

# OBJECT PRONOUNS

me / you / him /  
her / it / us / them

Call **him** now.

*Ligue para **ele** agora.*



# POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS

**my** / your / **his** /  
**her** / its / **our** / **their**

This is **my** book.

*Este é o meu livro.*



CARD 07



# WORD ORDER

Subject +  
Verb +  
Complement

She **reads** books  
every day.

*Ela **lê** livros todo dia.*



# THERE IS / THERE ARE

There is + **singular** /  
There are + **plural**

**There are** five students.

*Há cinco alunos.*



CARD 09



# THIS / THAT / THESE / THOSE

**this** (near·singular) /  
**that** (far·singular) /  
**these** (near·plural) /  
**those** (far·plural)

**That** book is mine.

*Aquele livro é meu.*



CARD 10





# ARTICLES: A / AN

**A** + consonant sound /  
**An** + vowel sound

She is **an**  
English teacher.

*Ela é uma professora de inglês.*



CARD 11



# ARTICLE: THE

**THE** = specific or  
unique thing

Close **the** door, please.

*Feche **a** porta, por favor.*



CARD 12

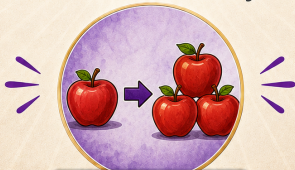


# REGULAR PLURALS

+s / +es / y→ies

There are three  
classes today.

*Há três aulas hoje.*



CARD 13



# IRREGULAR PLURALS

**child** → children /  
**man** → men /  
**woman** → women

The **children** are playing.

As *crianças* estão brincando.



CARD 14



# COUNTABLE x UNCOUNTABLE

**Countable:** a book / books

**Uncountable:** water / milk

**I need some water.**

*Eu preciso de água.*



**CARD 15**



# SOME / ANY

**some** (affirmative) /  
**any** (negative-question)

Do you have  
**any** questions?

Você tem *alguma* dúvida?



CARD 16



# SIMPLE PRESENT

I • You • We • They + **verb** /  
He • She • It + **verb+s**

**She studies  
every night.**

*Ela **estuda** toda noite.*



**CARD 17**



# DO / DOES: QUESTIONS

**Do** + I·you·we·they /  
**Does** + he·she·it + verb?

**Does she like coffee?**

*Ela gosta de café?*



**CARD 18**





# DON'T / DOESN'T: NEGATIVES

I·You·We·They + **don't** /  
He·She·It + **doesn't** + verb

He **doesn't** play soccer.

Ele *não* joga futebol.



CARD 19

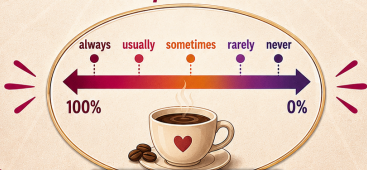


# ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

always • usually •  
sometimes • rarely • never

She **always**  
drinks coffee.

*Ela **sempre** toma café.*



CARD 20



# PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Subject +  
**am · is · are** + verb+**ing**

**They are  
studying now.**

Eles **estão** estudando agora.



CARD 21



# SIMPLE PRESENT x PRESENT CONTINUOUS



**Simple Present** = routine /



**Present Continuous** = right now

She **reads** books.  
She **is reading** now.

*Ela lê livros.  
Ela está lendo agora.*



VS



CARD 22



# CAN / CAN'T

Subject + **can** +  
verb (**ability**·**permission**)

He **can** speak  
three languages.

*Ele consegue falar três idiomas.*



# SIMPLE PAST: REGULAR VERBS

Subject + verb+ed

**She worked  
yesterday.**

*Ela trabalhou ontem.*



CARD 24



# SIMPLE PAST: IRREGULAR VERBS

**go** → went / **eat** → ate /  
**see** → saw / **have** → had

He **went** to  
the market.

*Ele **foi** ao mercado.*





# DID: QUESTIONS

**Did** + subject +  
verb (base form)?

**Did** you  
call her?

*Você ligou para ela?*



CARD 26





# DIDN'T: NEGATIVES

Subject + **didn't** +  
verb (base form)

**She didn't  
come to class.**

*Ela **não** veio para a aula.*



# WILL: FUTURE

Subject + **will** +  
**verb** (base form)

**I will call  
you later.**

*Eu vou te ligar mais tarde.*



CARD 28



# GOING TO: FUTURE

Subject + **am·is·are** +  
**going to** + verb

**She is going to  
travel next week.**

*Ela vai viajar na próxima semana.*



**CARD 29**



# PREPOSITIONS: IN / ON / AT

**IN** (month · year · place) /

**ON** (day · date) /

**AT** (time · specific place)

The class is  
**on** Monday **at** 8am.

*A aula é na segunda às 8h.*

**IN**



**ON**



**AT**



**CARD 30**

